## **Empowering B2B Sales Teams:**

# **Unlocking Efficiency with Dynamic Territories**



Hayes Davis, CEO hayes@gradient.works in / hayesdavis



punapkins 3, CEO
hayes@gradient.works
in / hayesdavis



"The old fashioned way of dividing sales territory was roughly by states. Progressive firms have found this to be unsatisfactory because, as a rule, a state... has no bearing whatever on the sales situation."

Modern Salesmanagement
Published 1919

### MODERN SALESMANAGEMENT

A PRACTICAL HANDBOOK AND GUIDE

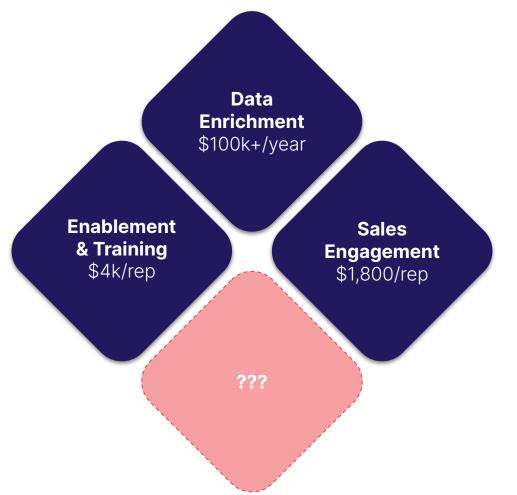
#### ву L GEORGE FREDERICK

RESIDENT OF THE BUSINESS BOURSE, NEW YORK; SALES ENGINEER AND COUNSELOR; TREASURER AND GOVERNOR THE NEW YORK SALESMANAGERS' CLUB



D. APPLETON AND COMPANY NEW YORK LONDON

1924



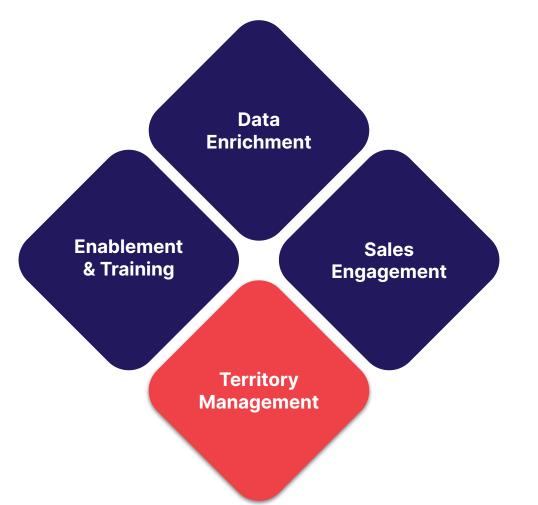
We spend a fortune on

## **Rep Productivity**

We spend \$10k per rep

More than **\$40B** in enterprise value for sales tech vendors

But still, **only 53% of reps** make their quota.



Territories kill

## **Rep Productivity**

Bad territories can **reduce revenue** by 10%, yet...

**76%** of sale teams use geographic territories

**83%** do all territory planning manually

And **64%** aren't satisfied with their territories

# Territories are the foundation of our sales motion...

# ... So we need to talk about carving



# The perils of carving (and recarving)



High stakes, low information

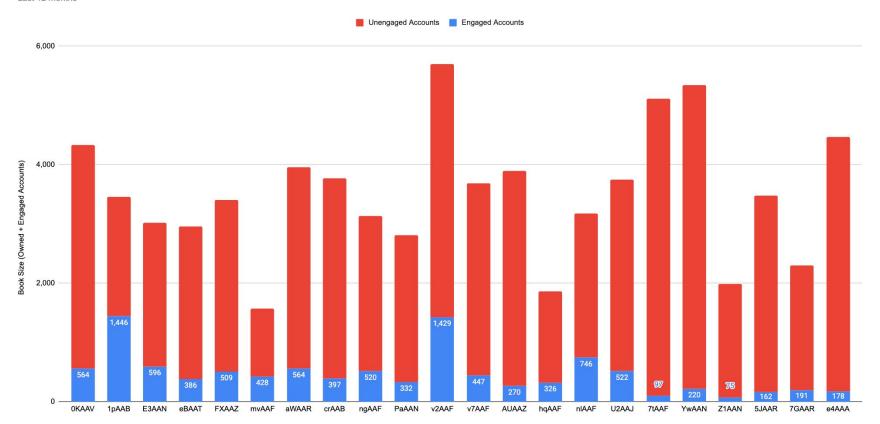
Feast or famine

Poor prioritization

Headcount headaches

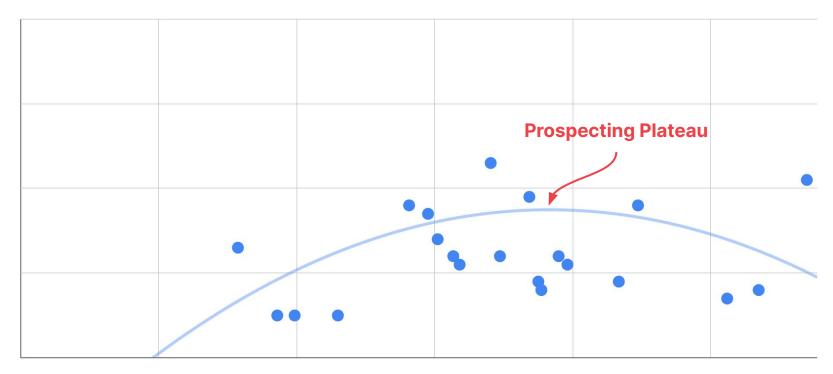
#### AE Book Coverage - Engaged Account Totals

Last 12 months





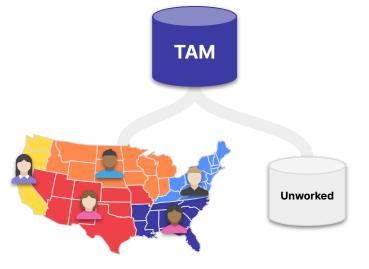
### More Accounts ≠ More Opportunities



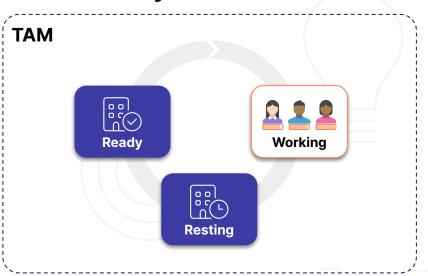
Accounts in Territory / Book

We can't keep doing the same thing. We need a new model.

## **From Legacy Territories**



## **To Dynamic Books**



# The dynamic books model



**Assign** - Inbound routing, ABM signal, account distribution

### **Ready Pool**

Unassigned high-fit accounts eligible to work when rep capacity becomes available.



**Account Lifecycle** 







**Active Coverage** 

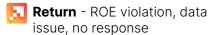
Reps engage account book with

accounts stay in ready pool.

defined capacity and criteria. Other







**Disqualified** - Remove bad accounts from circulation



**Rest** - Pause outreach, start nurture, review return reasons



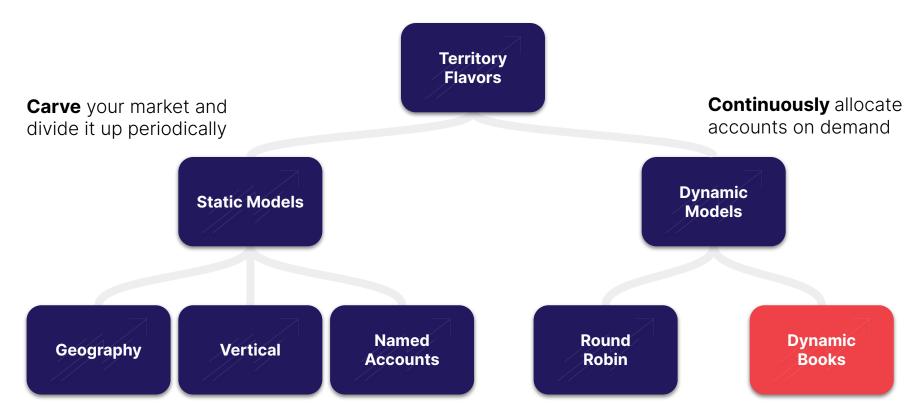


# omnipresent

**SDRs set 16%** more meetings, worked 20% more accounts, and saved 1.5 hours of effort every day.

# Should you go dynamic?

# **The Territory Taxonomy**





# Which model is right for you?

	Model	Use if
	Geographic	You have field sales, extensive market data and highly predictable sales patterns OR there's a material variation in sales process across geos.
Static	Vertical	Your GTM requires high specialization for different verticals and you have enough market data to be confident about demand in those specific verticals.
	Named	You have a long sales cycle that requires building relationships and value over time along with high confidence in specific accounts that you want to target.
ynamic	Round Robin	Your GTM is mostly inbound-driven, sales cycles are relatively short, you have a small sales team and those reps have mostly the same length of tenure.
Dyna	Dynamic Books	You have relatively fast sales cycles, have a hybrid inbound/outbound model, and are dealing with demand and headcount uncertainty OR you're trying to maximize coverage of a known TAM.



# How to get started with dynamic books

# **Adopting dynamic books**

Prerequisites	Rollout	Processes
<ul> <li>Account-based</li> <li>Ownership model</li> <li>Rep capacity model</li> <li>ICP &amp; segmentation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Define &amp; clarify ROE</li> <li>Account dispositions</li> <li>Core plays (e.g. "get back to me)</li> <li>Communicate!</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Reactive: inbounds &amp; signals</li> <li>Proactive: distributions, retrievals &amp; returns</li> <li>Analytics &amp; accountability</li> <li>Prioritization</li> </ul>

Foundation: Clear comp plans and transparent communication

# **Defining books with rep capacity**

### **Input:**

Rep activity, segmentation

### **Output:**

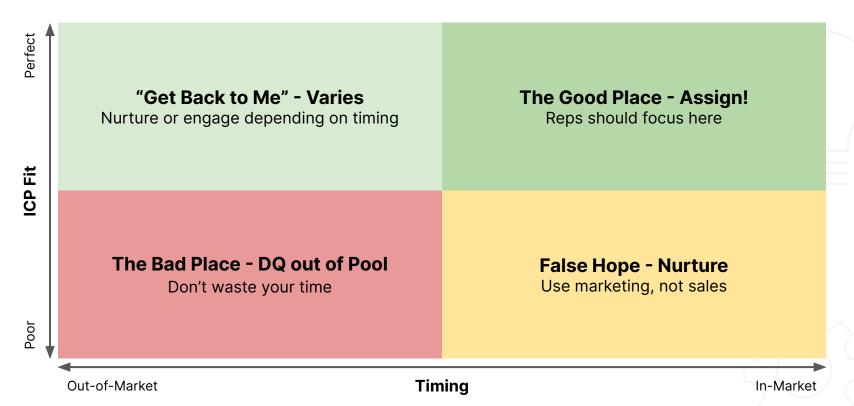
Book size

### Validate:

Compare with quota

Inputs		Capacity Analysis (Bottoms-Up)		Book Productivity (Per Month)	
Touches / Day	100	Touch Requirements		Touches	2000
Quota / Month	10	Touches / Contact	7	Accts Covered	95
		Contacts / Account	3	Quota	10
Cadence Touches / Contact	7	Touches / Account	21	Required Productivity Rate	10.5%
Contacts / Account	3			The percentage of accounts worked that need to be converted to demo set/meeting/opportunity for a rep to hit 100% attainment.	
		Rep Capacity			
Reps	15	Touches / Day	100		
Rep Territory Size	250	Touches / Mo	2,000		
Accounts to Work (TAM)	3,000	Accounts Covered / Month	95		
		Accounts Covered / Year	1,140		
		Rep Territory Capacity			
		Territory Size	250		
		% Covered Accounts	456%		
		Uncovered Accounts	0		
		TAM Capacity			
		Reps	15		
		Accounts Covered / Month	1,425		
		Accounts Covered / Year	17,100		
		Total Accounts	3,000		
		Max % TAM Coverage	570.0%	Get this worksheet @ gradient.works/gtm2023	
		Uncovered Accounts	0		
		Actual Covered Accounts	3,750		
		Actual % TAM Coverage	125.0%		

# **Prioritization for dynamic books**





# Communicating the rollout to reps

- How: Be transparent about the decisions that went into book and process design
- Why: Reps should understand strategy behind the plan and what you're trying to achieve
- What: Help reps understand expectations and how things might change for them
- Who: Make sure there's a voice for reps and managers. Ensure frontline managers are bought in and ready to handle questions





Dynamic books resources @ gradient.works/gtm2023



# Ranking for fit and timing

	ICP Fit	Timing
Goal	Determine which accounts fit your ICP better than others and should be more likely to become customers and/or better customers.	Determine which accounts are potentially looking for a solution like yours.
Inputs	Firmographic data that's relatively easy to see externally and doesn't change too quickly over time. e.g. Country, Industry, Employees, Revenue	Data that indicate interest such as marketing activity, product usage (for PLG), intent from an intent provider like 6Sense or ZoomInfo.
Process	Start simple, using a score based on weights for the different attributes. Add Al customer lookalikes with tools like Market Map.	Some products provide an intent score but you can also use a similar weighted approach for this score.
Outputs	Either a score (e.g. 0-10) or a classification (e.g. A-D). I recommend starting with classification.	Either a score (e.g. 0-10) or a classification (e.g. A-D). I recommend starting with classification.

# **Getting timing signals right**

Signals	Description	Tools	
Direct inbound	Demo request forms, contact sales, etc	Marketo, Hubspot, Pardot, Adobe	
First-party marketing	Engagement data and marketing activity captured on your own sites via your MAP or CMS	(various), Eloqua, Calendly, etc	
Third-party intent	Capture behaviors from various sources aggregated in ABM products	6Sense, DemandBase, Terminus, ZoomInfo	
First-party product	For PLG motions, capture signals about product usage	Pendo, Heap, custom code	
Ecosystem	Connect your CRM data with partners to see overlaps and identify mutual selling opportunities	Crossbeam, Reveal; Bonus: UserGems	
First party sales	Capture data and dispositions (e.g. "under contract until X") in your sales process that you can use to engage at the right time	Gradient Works, custom code	



# The journey

1. Prepare

Review current coverage, analyze target accounts.

2. Design books

Determine rep capacity, criteria & account supply

3. Clarify ROE

Set activity expectations & update ownership rules

4. Implement

Update CRM to support core processes, reporting

5. Roll out

Explain change, do first retrieval & distribution

6. Optimize

Cover accounts, analyze and adjust accordingly

Core Processes (Cadence)

**Prioritization** (Weekly or monthly)

**Distributions** (Weekly or monthly)

Routing (Continuous)

**Retrievals** (Weekly or monthly)

Returns (On-demand)

Analysis (Continuous)